

### 5-step Strategy for Solving Word Problems

#### Five-Step Problem-Solving Process\*

- 1. What is the question? What do I need to find? (NOT a math step.)
  - 1.1. Find the question at the **end** of the word problem.
  - 1.2. Restate it in your own words and **Include the UNIT.**
  - 1.3. Write the question down in as few words as possible.
- 2. What **information** from the problem do I need? (**NOT a math step.**)
  - 2.1. Identify the type of problem. (Specific to your course of study access your content knowledge.
  - 2.2. Select only the info you need to answer the question and **Include the UNIT.**
- 3. THINK What is happening in this problem? (NOT a math step.)
  - 3.1. Review the problem for language that defines what is happening. (See pg.2 of this resource.)
  - 3.2. Write a math equation (translate the language into math).
- 4. Do the Math! (Finally, a math step!)
- 5. Does my answer **make sense**?
  - 5.1. Review the problem you restated Step 1.
  - 5.2. Did you answer the question with the right unit?

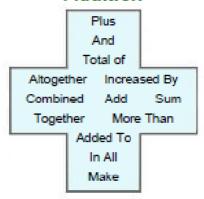
#### Language of Math

Learning the following terms will help you create math expressions in Step 3.



## Words and Phrases to Math Symbols

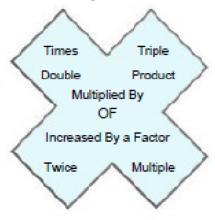
### Addition



### Subtraction

Subtract Gave Take Away
Decrease By Fewer Minus
Shared Fewer Than Less Than
Difference Less

## Multiplication



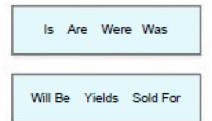
#### Division



Quotient of Per Ratio of Divided By Half Divisor Divided Into Percent Split Up



# **Equals**



### **Parenthesis Words**

